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Functional Poperties of Starch from Garut (Maranta arundinacea) Tubers Using Microwave Asisted Extraction (MAE)

Mimi Harni^{*1.2}, Tuty Anggraini³, Rini⁴, Irfan Suliansyah⁵

* 1 Doctoral Program in Agriculture Sciences, University Andalas, Padang, Indonesia

² Food Technology, Politeknik Pertanian Negeri Payakumbuh, Jl. Raya Negara km 7 Tanjung Pati, Payakumbuh 26271, Indonesia

³ Department of Agricultural Product Technology, Faculty of Agricultural

Technology, Andalas University, Padang, Indonesia ⁴ Department of Agricultural Product Technology, Faculty of Agricultural

Technology, Andalas University, Padang, Indonesia

⁵ Postgraduate Agricultural Science Program, Andalas University, Padang, Indonesia

Corresponding author's e-mail address: mimiharni2009@gmail.com

Abstract. Arrowroot tuber is of type of tubers that is so far still cultivated widely by community. This tuber provides quite high starch in the rhizome. In addition, this tuber also contains functional compounds that become the source of polyphenols and have the function as antioxidants. Functional compounds from tuber starch can be preserved for long time if the extraction process is carried out properly. One of the modern extraction methods that can be used to extract this starch is Microwave Assisted Extraction (MAE). This extraction does not need heat to work but it uses electromagnetic waves instead.

This study used a completely randomized design (CRD) employing 5 treatments, namely the length of the extraction and 3 replications, and as the control variable was the extraction done without using MAE. For further tests, they were carried out by using Duncan's New Multiple Range Test (DNMRT) at a 5% significance level, and the observation was carried out by using WHC, OHC, swellling and solubility. Based on the research results, the value of WHC, OHC, swelling and solubility increased.

Keywords: starch, MAE, functional, tuber

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT



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> Dr. Ir. Atfi Asben, M.Si NIP. 196804251994031002

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Khandra Fahmy, S.TP., MP., Ph.D NIP. 198104082008121002